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PLAYPEN

SUNDAY
JUNE 10, 1956

THE JERUSALEM POST

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MARGINAL COLUMN By SHY LAQUEUR

THIS Freud century has brought a spate of articles and lectures and there are more letters and correspondence columns of the press throughout the world — not only in the Jerusalem Post. The critics can be divided roughly into four groups: Psychiatrists, Catholics (or generally speaking orthodox religious believers), Communists and those who express views that are "just plain common sense." Many psychiatrists have been misled by the antics of the ultra-orthodox analysts and find Freud of little help in the treatment of the insane. The founder of psychoanalysis was far more interested in the neurotic than the psychotic. A London professor stated in a long and acrimonious correspondence column of the press that the percentage of successes in treatment was about the same for all schools, and that the same percentage of patients got well without receiving any treatment at all. This argument was not generally accepted in the Jerusalem Post, since the sense of reliable statistics. If true it would not so much undermine the authority of psychoanalysis as of psychiatry altogether. But there is no doubt that Freud's teachings have had, and probably will have, a large impact on culture and medicine in general (from anthropology to psychosomatic medicine and mental hygiene) than on the specialized field of psychiatry.

THE Church has always opposed Freud for obvious reasons, and on principle nothing has changed in this respect although some Swiss parsons were among his first supporters, and even some but unconvincing attempts to combine religion and psychoanalysis have been made in the United States in recent years. In practice, however, this opposition has weakened. And it came not altogether as a surprise when some of the leading Church of England newspapers hailed Freud last week as a very great man who had resisted, better than any other, the temptations of the devil in the development of the child.

Shepilov to Visit Cairo As Last UK Troops Leave Invited to Damascus

Announcements in both Cairo and Moscow on Friday disclosed that the new Soviet Foreign Minister, Mr. Dmitri Shepilov, is to leave for the Egyptian capital within the next few days to attend the June 18 evacuation of the British from the Suez Canal Zone.

Damascus Radio yesterday said that Mr. Shepilov has been invited to visit Damascus on his way back to Russia.

Mr. Shepilov visited Cairo last July during festivities marking the third anniversary of the Egyptian revolution, when he was editor-in-chief of the Communist Party newspaper, "Pravda." The Czech-Egyptian arms deal was announced soon after.

Egypt will celebrate Evacuation Day with a mass demonstration and country-wide festivities.

British reacted angrily to the reports about Mr. Shepilov's visit. A spokesman in London stated yesterday that it is "a deliberate slap in the face." Regarding the evacuation of the Canal Zone, the same source speculated whether another Arab nation might join the Communist camp.

Mr. Shepilov's first visit last year.

Western diplomats in London said that the visit is bound to mark a further deterioration in Egypt's relations with the West.

The last batch of British officers and men from the 80,000-strong garrison once stationed in the Suez area will leave from June 12 to 17.

Premier Nasser is to abolish martial law the day the last British soldiers leave the country, and will announce the release of 871 political prisoners — the entire number which Egypt claims is now under detention.

Egyptian Air Force 'Can Defend Suez Against All'

CAIRO, Saturday (Reuters). — The head of Egypt's Eastern Command, Major-General Amer, claimed today that the Egyptian Air Force is stronger than the Royal Air Force stationed there.

In an interview with the newspapers "Al-Ahram" and "Al-Balad," Major-General Amer said that Egypt's air, land, and sea forces are capable of repelling any aggression on the Suez Canal. Not only from Israel, because he knows Israel is not our prime enemy. This aggression may come from those who support Israel.

He added, "Such an attack will never take place because we can repel it long before it ever reaches the Canal Zone."

Jordan to Buy Soviet Bloc Arms with British Money

A number of feelers for the purchase of arms have been put out by Jordan in the direction of Prague and Belgrade, according to a report from Beirut.

Despite official denials from Amman, it appears that part of the British \$5.5 million grant to the Arab Legion will go towards the purchase of weapons from the Eastern Bloc.

Arab observers in the Lebanon are convinced that Britain will not suspend her aid to Jordan for this breach of etiquette, a move which would only play into the hands of the extreme Arab nationalists who demand the abrogation of the Anglo-Jordan treaty. On the contrary, Britain will do everything in her power to boost the Arab Legion in this part of the Middle East.

Buying weapons from the Soviet bloc is for Jordan much less than the study of the British \$5.5 million grant to the Arab Legion, which is the result of practical experiments, that Lyazenko was Bogus. In psychology things are more complicated, and the application of correct methods in this field is perhaps less vital for the state than the production of wheat.

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EBAN, DULLES REVIEW Mid-East Problems

WASHINGTON, Saturday (Reuters). — Mr. Abba Eban, the Israeli Ambassador, yesterday said a one-on-one talk with Secretary of State Dulles.

The Ambassador said afterwards, "We had a broad review of everything on the Middle East, especially those matters which concern the region and the political and economic problems Israel faces."

Asked if they discussed the latest application for permission to buy U.S. arms, the Ambassador said that he was unable to amplify his statement.

TITO RESUMES TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS

MOSCOW, Saturday (Reuters). — President Tito of Yugoslavia returned to Moscow from Leningrad by train today to resume his political talks with Soviet leaders.

The Soviet Prime Minister, Marshal Bulganin, and Foreign Minister Dmitri Shepilov, travelled with him in the special overnight train from Leningrad, where the Yugoslav leader had spent two days.

Among those who met President Tito and Premier Bulganin at the Leningrad station in Moscow included First Deputy Premier Vyacheslav Molotov, Mikhail Pavlovich and Lazar Kaganovich.

Marshal Tito is expected to pay a visit to Bucharest on his way back to Yugoslavia, according to reports reaching Vienna from Bucharest.

Eytan Visits Soviet Foreign Ministry

The Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, Mr. Walter Eytan, accompanied by Mr. Joseph Avidar, Israeli Ambassador to the Soviet Union, called on Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Simonov in Moscow on Friday, the Foreign Ministry announced yesterday.

The content of the conversation was not disclosed.

Mr. Eytan is on a tour of Israeli diplomatic missions in Eastern Europe.

Disaffection Grows in Egypt

By a Special Correspondent

Signs of growing disaffection with the present Cairo regime have been made manifest in ever-increasing number on the eve of next week's "evacuation celebrations," marking the departure of the British from Egyptian soil, and the fourth anniversary of the overthrow of the monarchy by the military junta on July 23, 1952.

Hardly was the strict military censorship of the Press eased for the first time in three-and-a-half years to allow free discussion of the new constitution and the impending elections, when criticism of the administration appeared in Egyptian papers, and even found its way to front-page editorials of "Al-Ahram," the leading Cairo daily.

As an example, the Egyptian interference of Government in trade and industry has been a source of friction between the junta and entrepreneurs. The regime has extended its strict control over cotton growing and marketing, imports and exports, taking the initiative entirely out of the hands of private enterprise.

A newly proclaimed law makes retirement obligatory for directors of industries above the age of 50. Under the provision of "introducing young blood," dozens of young men and women have been promoted to the junta have introduced themselves into the ranks of experienced plant owners and managers.

In addition to the purely economic reasons for growing disaffection, there are social and cultural factors affecting all classes and sectors. The Egyptian public probably does not object to the hated "master scheme," the Aswan high dam project, which was to solve all, or nearly all, Egypt's problems. Sudanese approval for the project, without the Egyptian people's consent, is still not solved, while the Egyptians have begun wailing out to the dangers of a "subtle imperialism" dictated by whatever foreigner may come forward.

But perhaps the most striking instance of the junta's failure in domestic policy is Nasser's indecision on the implementation of his great "master scheme," the Aswan high dam project, which was to solve all, or nearly all, Egypt's problems. Sudanese approval for the project, without the Egyptian people's consent, is still not solved, while the Egyptians have begun wailing out to the dangers of a "subtle imperialism" dictated by whatever foreigner may come forward.

Workers Discontented

But the main source of disaffection with the regime is found among the rural and urban working class, who murmur at the junta's policy of the country's population. Their discontent is the real reason behind the extensive "public guidance" tours which have been recently begun by government leaders through thousands of villages.

It is not an easy task. One Cairo weekly, "Al-Musawwar," wrote recently that the "plight of the millions of peasants is the same today as it was under the monarchy," and offered figures to prove that the wanted land reform was a complete flop. The number of persons who benefited by it during the past four years were fewer than Egypt's annual natural increase.

Awran Incidence

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Yafi Forms New Lebanese Gov't

Abdullah el Yafi, who resigned as Premier on Wednesday, formed a new Government yesterday, and omitted only two of his former Ministers.

Those who were dropped are Public Works Minister Emile Bustani, replaced by the former President and Premier, and Education Minister Georges Hakim, succeeded by Fuad Ghakim.

El Yafi will also be in charge of the Interior and Planning Ministries. The Cabinet will seek a vote of confidence in Parliament on Tuesday.

The Cabinet resigned after disagreement over rehabilitation plans for villages devastated during the east of Gaza on March 18. Bustani had been responsible for implementation of the project.

Meanwhile, the Yafi Cabinet crisis ended its second week as Premier-designate Lutfi Haffar continued to negotiate with the cabinet members in an effort to form a Government. One of the reasons for Haffar's failure so far is a dispute over the interior portfolio, the holder of which will be responsible for conducting municipal elections in the near future.

Jordanians Fire On Jerusalem Suburbs

Jerusalem Post Reporters

Intermittent rifle and machine-gun fire was opened from Jordanian positions on the north eastern quarters of Jerusalem on Friday night. No one was injured and no damage was reported.

The firing started at about 10 p.m. and continued for half an hour.

The Army spokesman announced yesterday that a combine sniper was engaged on Friday afternoon when it struck a mine in the fields of Kfar Asa, a kibbutz on the Gaza Strip border six kilometres south east of Gaza town. No one was injured.

FORMOSA CLAIMS 7 CHINESE BOATS SUNK

TAIPEH, Saturday (UP). — Nationalist planes sank seven Chinese gunboats and landing craft in an attack north-west of Matsui today, the Nationalist Air Force claimed.

U.N. Evicts Truce Men from S. Korea

SEOUL, Saturday (UP). — The U.N. Command today evicted from South Korea all 21 truce inspectors of the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, but pledged to continue abiding by the armistice agreement.

The U.N. said that the inspection system had become a farce with the North Koreans and Chinese evading the inspectors and violating the truce at will.

Possible Cabinet Changes Frozen

Jerusalem Post Reporters

The possibility of Cabinet changes involving Mapai Ministers and the discussion, widely reported in the Press last week, particularly about the position of the Foreign Minister, appear to have been "put on ice" over the weekend.

Contrary to earlier reports, it seems that no decision of any kind will be announced at today's Cabinet session nor in the Cabinet tomorrow. The question is not on the Cabinet agenda, it is learned, but nevertheless it is possible that a ministerial reshuffle may raise the issue and ask the Prime Minister for information about his intentions.

The Prime Minister addressed the conference of the Ihud Hakvutot v'ehabibutim during the week-end (as reported elsewhere), but made no mention in his speech of any imminent Cabinet changes.

Meanwhile, it is learned that the Minister of Labour, Mrs. Golda Myerson, had agreed to the proposal made some time ago that she leave her Cabinet post to become Secretary-General of Mapai.

Last week, however, Mrs. Myerson appeared to be reluctant to become Foreign Minister in the event of her leaving the Cabinet. Moves in that direction, however, appear to have been "frozen," at least for the time being.

MOROCCO STOPS MASS PERMITS TO ISRAEL

CASABLANCA, Saturday (UP). — Moroccan authorities were reported today to have stopped issuing collective emigration passports to Jews from this country.

An average of 5,000 Jews have been leaving Morocco every month since the outbreak of the war, two years ago. An estimated 300,000 Jews live in Morocco, including the international zone of Tangier.

It is known that the Moroccan Government would grant individual emigration documents.

In Jerusalem yesterday, the Jewish Agency announced that the Moroccan Government had stopped issuing collective emigration permits to Jews from this country.

It was believed that in the future Moroccan Jews would have to apply for passports on a personal basis.

Yemen, U.K., Swap Protests on Raids

LONDON, Saturday. — Britain and the Yemen today engaged in a swap of protests over the most recent flare-up of fighting on the tense Aden-Yemen border in south-east Arabia.

The Yemenite Legation announced that British planes bombed a Yemenite customs house at Harib last Sunday in a manner far from humane.

The Foreign Office promptly retorted that Yemenite tribesmen invaded the Protectorate on Friday last week and were repulsed. A protest was filed with the Yemen Government, a spokesman said.

The protest exchanges were the latest incidents in a growing dispute about the unbuffered frontiers. British officials charge the Yemen and Saudi Arabia are arming dissident Aden tribesmen and inciting them to attack British convoys and ambush British convoys.

Meanwhile, Britain yesterday announced a new Government of Baled of the Aden. He is until recently constitutional adviser to the Governor-General of the Aden.

Fr. a Cairo, it was reported that Crown Prince Mohammed of Saudi Arabia will leave the Egyptian capital on Monday for the Soviet Union, at the head of a government delegation.

(UP, Reuters)

Cypriot Leaders Stand by Makarios

NICOSIA, Saturday (Reuters). — Cypriot Greek Mayors and Municipal Councilors have called a pledge to Archbishop Makarios that they will remain faithful to him and his policy of union of Cyprus and Greece.

This is considered a reply to Governor Harding's expressed wish that "moderate-thinking" Cypriots might cooperate with Britain to work out a constitution.

Ike 'Excellent' After Intestinal Operation; Heart Not Affected

Bulganin Urges Western 3 To Emulate Cut in Forces

WASHINGTON, Saturday (Reuters). — The Soviet Premier, Marshal Nikolai Bulganin, told President Eisenhower in a letter delivered on Thursday that there were "more favourable conditions" for stopping the arms race because of what he said was a definite easing of international tension.

The White House revealed today.

In his letter to Mr. Eisenhower, Marshal Bulganin suggested that the announced Soviet cuts should be followed by the reduction of British, American and French forces stationed in Germany. He said that initial disarmament measures by all the great powers should be taken before the conclusion of an international disarmament agreement.

The Soviet Premier added, "We have become deeply convinced that now, when a definite easing of international tension is taking place and the cold war is becoming a thing of the past, there are more favourable conditions for stopping the arms race and for taking disarmament measures."

The execution of such measures would undoubtedly contribute to further lessening of international tension and to strengthening of the mutual trust among the nations, which in turn would lead to the creation of more favourable conditions for the realization of an all-embracing universal programme for disarmament.

Marshal Bulganin also told the President that the Soviet Government believed future negotiations in the U.N. Disarmament group could be stripped of their secrecy and conducted in the open.

The Soviet leader expressed the opinion that at present "it is hard to count on the talks in the United Nations leading to the near future to any concrete results in the sphere of disarmament."

Russia had therefore decided on a "new approach to disarmament," he said, and would reduce military spending would be reduced in accordance with the recent decision by the Soviet Union to cut its military budget by 1,000,000,000 rubles.

If British, American and French forces in Germany were also reduced, the Soviet Government would be in a position to make a decision on this question — "for one thing an agreement on the reduction of forces in Germany would be a step towards the disarmament of the territory of Germany," he said.

Soviet Ambassadors to Britain, France and Germany, many on Thursday handed similar letters to the leaders of governments to which they are accredited.

(Leader — Page 6)

Kaganovich Quits Labour Post

LONDON, Saturday (Reuters). — The Soviet economic expert, Mr. Lazar Kaganovich, was once tipped as a likely successor to Stalin, has given up a key job in the reorganization of Soviet labour, TASS announced today.

He resigned the Chairmanship of the State Committee on Labour and Wages, which was set up last year after the death of Leonid Brezhnev, who had complained that Russia's output was lagging behind its needs.

Mr. Kaganovich, 61, is among the top Soviet leaders, was reported to have become Stalin's brother-in-law after the late Russian leader took a third wife during the war.

He became a Deputy Premier in 1953.

Today's announcement said Alexander Volke, who has been appointed to succeed Mr. Kaganovich as Chairman of the Committee, it said, "by the President of the Soviet Union, Mr. Kaganovich was relieved of his duties as Chairman of the Committee on Labour and Wages."

He still remains a first Deputy Premier and a member of the powerful Central Committee of the Communist Party.

HOME GUARDS FOR ALGERIA

ALGER, Saturday (Reuters). — The French authorities announced today the formation of "home guard" units throughout Algeria to enable towns, districts and villages to defend themselves against possible attacks by the Moslem insurgents. Twenty-five companies are being set up to help regular police and army forces already engaged against the 18-month-old nationalist uprising.

The companies will be made up of some 12,000 reservists up to the age of 45. A spokesman said each reservist would probably not have to do more than one guard duty every 10 days.

Atomic Snow in France

CLERMONT FERRAND, Central France, Saturday (Reuters). — Radio-active snow fell in Central France yesterday and on Thursday, an observatory on the Puy de Dome peak reported today.

It said that the radioactivity was "fairly strong" but not dangerous.

HARRIMAN TO FIGHT NEW YORK, Saturday

(Reuters). — Governor Averell Harriman of New York announced today that he would be active in the Democratic nomination for the Presidency.

Back to Work in 4-6 Weeks

WASHINGTON, Saturday. — Surgeons announced this evening that President Eisenhower was "in excellent condition" after an emergency operation performed early this morning.

The President's surgeon who performed the operation, Major Gen. Leonard Heaton, said that Mr. Eisenhower should be able to resume his duties within four to six weeks, and that he should be able to begin seeing his Cabinet and staff members on Monday or Tuesday.

The operation, to relieve a non-malignant intestinal obstruction, lasted for an hour and 45 minutes. It was performed by four surgeons.

They issued a bulletin afterwards saying that the President's condition continues very satisfactorily and that his heart action was normal throughout.

Great importance was attached to this report because of the coronar thrombosis which damaged the 65-year-old President's heart last September 24.

Later it was reported that Mr. Eisenhower was resting comfortably, and the news was received with relief by a nation plunged into gloom and uncertainty by the first brief news of his illness yesterday.

The medical bulletin was signed by Major General Heaton, Surgeon, and Major General Leonard Heaton, in charge of the Walter Reed Army Hospital where the operation took place.

"The three surgeons who performed the operation under Dr. Heaton are Dr. Leonard Heaton, Professor of Surgery at the University of Pennsylvania Medical School; Dr. Robert Ganta, Chief of the Hospital's Surgery Department; and Dr. Max Smith, Assistant Chief of Surgery at the hospital.

Although news of the operation's success was received with great relief across the nation, the President's doctors and the White House are showing extreme caution in discussing Mr. Eisenhower's prospects for a rapid recovery.

There is no indication yet whether the President may now change his mind about running for re-election. The White House would have another "head to toe" examination as soon as his condition permitted it.

He is not expected to recover rapidly enough to be able to confer with Konrad Adenauer, the West German Chancellor, who will be here next Tuesday.

The President was taken ill during Thursday night after attending a banquet of the White House News Photographers Association.

Early in the morning, it was announced that all his engagements had been cancelled because of an "upset stomach and headache."

Later, an Army specialist, Colonel Francis Truitt, who is Chief of Medicine at Walter Reed Hospital, was called by Major General Heaton.

The decision to hospitalize Mr. Eisenhower to hospital was made after Colonel Truitt's examination. The President was taken by ambulance.

Should Mr. Eisenhower decide not to stand for re-election this year, the Republican Party would be plunged into a "splitting battle" for nomination of a successor. Vice-President Richard Nixon would be leading candidate.

On grounds of propriety, the Democratic National Committee has declined to make any comment on Mr. Eisenhower's illness. But in off-the-record conversations, Democrats generally held that the new disposition would make his health more than ever a major campaign issue, assuming that he stays in the race.

(Reuters, UP)

Adenauer in U.S. 'FOR PEACE OBJECT'

NEW YORK, Saturday (Reuters). — Chancellor Konrad Adenauer of West Germany arrived today for talks with American leaders which he said would have "one main objective — to work for the maintenance of peace and liberty."

Washington officials said that the President's illness would not substantially change Dr. Adenauer's schedule during his short visit, which has been described in Bonn as one of friendship rather than an official trip. The Chancellor will still be able to have talks with Secretary of State Dulles, officials said.

Dr. Adenauer has said that he intends to raise the question of German reunification. Another possible topic is the suggestion of Mr. John McCloy, former U.S. High Commissioner to West Germany, that West Germany renounce her claims to the eastern territories administered by Poland.

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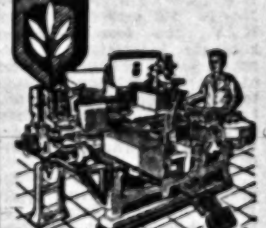
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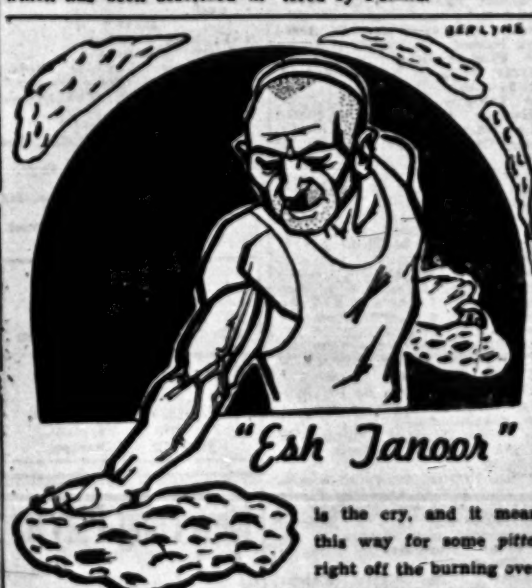
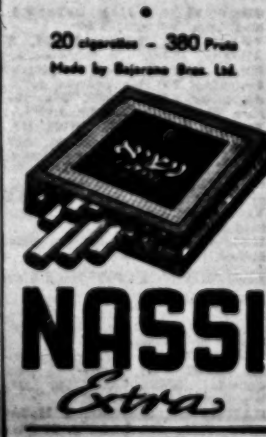
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Today's Postbag

THE WEATHER

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Jerusalem	20	22	24	26
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Haifa	20	22	24	26
Beirut	20	22	24	26
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Paris	18	20	22	24
Rome	18	20	22	24
Madrid	18	20	22	24
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Calcutta	28	30	32	34
Delhi	28	30	32	34
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Utsunomiya	28	30	32	34
Maebashi	28	30	32	34

ARRIVALS

Mr. M. Barzilai, Director General of the Ministry for Social Welfare, from a two-month visit to Europe; Mr. I. Nachman, the Defense Ministry's representative in Europe, from Paris, for a one-week visit for consultations with the Ministry; Mr. Z. Dar, Director of Military Industries, in the Ministry of Defense, from a three-week mission in Europe on behalf of the Ministry; Mr. A. Richter, Chairman of the Zionist Federation in Great Britain, and Mrs. Richter, for a 10-day stay; Mr. M. J. Berkman, Director of Middle-West Friends of the Hebrew University, for a fortnight; (all by El Al); Professors B. Seligman and P. Klein, from the U.S., in connection with the development of the programme for the School of Social Work to be founded by the J.D.C.

DEPARTURES

Dr. Aris Altman, M.K., to Brazil, for the Israel Party; Mr. M. Tabor, Political Editor of "Al Hannehmadar," for Helsinki, to join the Israeli delegation to the Democratic Conference in Helsinki; Mr. V. Vardi, head of the Israel Bond Drive in South America (all by El Al); Dr. A. Gorenberg, Director of the Ministry of the Manufacturers Association, for a study tour in Europe, under the auspices of the Ministry; Maurice Samuel, the writer, after a visit as guest of the Weizmann Institute (by T.W.A.); Dr. S. Zuckerman, Honorary Life President of Manchester Young Wiso, to England, after a seven-week visit to gather material for lectures and articles; The world leader of the Bahai faith, Shoghi Effendi Rabbani, and his wife, for a three-week holiday in Switzerland, by K.L.M.

THE MAS. TAMAR arrived in Haifa yesterday with 1,700 tons of sugar from the U.S. water drilling equipment for Mekorot, lubrication oil, and raw rubber.

More Trade Urged With Africa

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — More trade with Central and South Africa was urged by Mr. E. Kiyon of the Economic Division of the Foreign Ministry and former Israel Consul in South Africa, at the weekly luncheon of the Commercial and Industrial Club yesterday.

Businessmen here should visit Africa to make on-the-spot investigations of markets, he suggested.

Unlike Asia, Africa has not been influenced against Israel by the Arabs, he said. Kenya, the Belgian Congo, West and Equatorial Africa could buy Israeli products.

Competition in South Africa was tight and Israel manufacturers should take note of criticism. Laxity in fulfilling orders gave a bad name to Israeli products, he warned.

Mr. Kiyon said that he was in South Africa for several years and that he was a woman, but doctors did not want to treat him. He was in a hospital for a fortnight and had to be admitted to hospital and for medical reasons operated on.

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Gov't Calls on Former Teachers To Resume Classroom Work

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Ministry of Education and Culture is calling on women with teaching experience to return to the classroom. At the same time, it has opened a campaign to bring greater numbers of youth into the teaching profession.

These steps have been made urgent because of the increased number of children now entering school and because of intensified immigration.

In the coming school year, the number of children entering the first grade will be 25,000 more than the number of graduates from the previous year.

Only 750 of the 1,000 new teachers needed to meet this influx are thus far available. The high birth rate in the years following 1950 will widen even further the gap between entering and graduating elementary school pupils in the years to come.

To swell the ranks of teacher trainees, the Ministry has opened a widespread campaign among secondary school graduates and is offering them inducements to enter teacher preparatory schools which precede entrance into the normal schools. A total of 400 scholarships, each averaging IL200, will be made available next year in these schools. Eight hundred pupils are now in "prep" training while 3,000 are needed, Dr. Avior said.

By this increased emphasis on post-secondary school training, it is hoped to bring into the profession more immigrant children who will eventually practice in their own settlements, and to increase the number of men in the field. Dr. Avior explained that boys graduating from secondary schools usually had their sights fixed on some other profession.

An equally important target is the doubling of students in teacher seminaries, which this year have a total of 764 graduates (of whom 100 are men). Tuition has been kept down to IL400 a year, and it is hoped to abolish even this eventually. Loans to meet living expenses are also granted, with preference to veterans of the Director General said.

As for the 750 teachers who will begin work next year, Dr. Avior stated that 400 will come from the seminaries, including 60 girls who have been released from their regular army service to teach in immigrant settlements; 100 will come from the normal schools, 150 non-licensed teachers will be available, of whom 60 have just completed a special one-year training course. Teaching is now a "national need," Dr. Avior said, emphasizing that over half of the nation's settlements are composed of immigrants. He said that many of these points are manned by non-licensed teachers and there are not even enough of these, he declared.

In calling on former teachers to re-enter the profession, Dr. Avior pointed out that basic salaries were raised from IL100 to 210 and that advancement was automatic.

The meeting of the Education Committee scheduled for tomorrow will take place in the Ministry of Education and Culture in Jerusalem. It was officially announced yesterday.

WOMEN DIE OF BURNS

TEL AVIV, — A Ramat Yishak resident, Eliezer Hild, died of burns yesterday in the Beilinson Hospital, after accidentally setting himself alight in her home on Wednesday. The police believe that she inadvertently dropped a lit cigarette into a tin of kerosene. Her husband, who attempted to save her, was seriously burned and is still in the hospital.

A 47-year-old woman, Esther Kahli, who set light to her kerosene-soaked clothes last Monday, died of burns at the Asaf Harofe Hospital in Tel Aviv on Friday. Police report that the woman, who lived in the Gimel moshava near Ramat.

FOUR UNSUCCESSFUL SUICIDES IN CAPITAL

Four persons tried to commit suicide in Jerusalem over the week-end. None was successful.

One made the attempt on Friday, the other two, both women, yesterday. One of the women tried to drink a sleeping pill, and the other took an overdose of sleeping pills.

19 IMMIGRANTS FROM E. EUROPE

LYDDA AIRPORT, Saturday. — One of the 19 immigrants who arrived from East Europe today in a Hebrew teacher from Czernowitz, Mrs. Pessia Seireich, 41, said that she has taught Hebrew clandestinely since Russia became part of the Soviet Union.

After Stalin's death, Mrs. Seireich said, the condition of Jews in her town improved considerably.

Also coming from Czernowitz were Mr. Oded Ben-Zvi, a violinist, and his wife. Other arrivals came from Bucharest, Jassy and Budapest.

POLICE MOVE FAMILY BACK TO HARUVIT

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — A family of 10, who arrived from Morocco nearly a fortnight ago and were given a place in the Haruvit transit camp in Lachish, yesterday staged a sit-down strike outside the office of the Jewish Agency here. The head of the family said that he wished to settle with his relatives in Be'er Sheva. Police moved the strike back to Haruvit.

MORE EXPORTS VIA HAIFA

HAIFA, Saturday. — Export handling in Haifa Port increased somewhat during May in comparison with May 1955, while import dropped. This was reported by a spokesman of the Haifa Port Authority.

HAIFA, Saturday. — The Kinyat Motzkin central market of 30 shops to be operated by physically handicapped immigrants has been opened by Moshe and Miriam Motzkin.

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Good Chances Seen For Farm Exports

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — An optimistic forecast for agricultural exports, besides citrus, which could rise to \$5m within a year, compared with \$3.5m last year, was discussed by Mr. Z. Zurr, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, at a Press conference yesterday.

Prospects are good for marketing many products, either without Government assistance or with a premium that would average 20 per cent, he said. The added value of agricultural commodities is generally much above that of industrial goods, averaging about 80 per cent. The total allocated for agricultural export premiums is IL1.75m this year, he added.

Groundnuts, eggs, bananas, tomatoes, flowers and flower bulbs, spring vegetables, apricots, apples, onions, table grapes, seeds, chickens and strawberries are already exported on a commercial scale and are likely to be expanded considerably, Mr. Zurr continued. Some specific difficulties are still to be overcome in each case, he reported. Thus banana shipments to Russia in the spring hinge upon the provision of adequate transport facilities, and lack of suitable shipping arrangements is one of the main worries of exporters to Communist Europe.

The situation will improve when the new Zim vessels are put into service on the Mediterranean line to Genoa and Marseilles next winter, he said.

In order to ensure a regular supply to overseas markets, a special export company is to be formed, while uniform grading and packing of local produce will be greatly assisted by the establishment of marketing boards. Several of them are already functioning, for cotton, groundnuts, honey, vegetables or are in formation. The legal basis for their operation will be provided by laws which are to be tabled in the Knesset shortly, he reported.

Production Starting Soon at Heletz V

REHOVOT, Saturday. — Preparations have been made for the start of production at the Heletz V test site. It is expected to begin in about three weeks. The Johnston Test yesterday confirmed the strike of the Heletz V does at a depth of 5,400 feet. The results of the test were similar in quantity and quality to those of the Heletz V does at a depth of 5,400 feet. The results of the test were similar in quantity and quality to those of the Heletz V does at a depth of 5,400 feet.

Chief Rabbi Pays Condolence Visit

Chief Rabbi Herzog has paid a condolence visit to the family of Mordechai Glazer, the 25-year-old son of a Jewish family, killed on June 3 by Jordan snipers while working on fortifications in northern Jerusalem.

Brazilians Beat Tel Aviv, 1-0

TEL AVIV, Saturday. — The Brazilian soccer team, San Cristovao, beat Tel Aviv Hapoel, 1-0, here today with a goal netted in the first minute of play. A sixteen metre pass shot from their inside-right, Zernaria, whisked the ball into the goal.

Goldmann Warns Of Arab Drive at U.N.

LYDDA AIRPORT, Saturday. — The Arabs are expected to launch a political offensive in the United Nations and it will be a difficult campaign to counter them, Dr. Nahum Goldmann, President of the Jewish Agency, said yesterday. He said that more political information on Israel was needed abroad.

The World Jewish Congress delegation, which is expected to visit Moscow shortly, will try to persuade the Soviet authorities to allow the Jews in Russia to lead a more independent Jewish life. He said he hoped that the authorities will permit the opening of synagogues and Jewish schools. Dr. Goldmann stated that if he has time, he continued, he will visit South America.

Swim Records Go At Haifa Meet

HAIFA, Saturday. — Hapoel and Maccabi swimmers met at the Bat Galim pool this afternoon for the season's first contest. Although some star swimmers were absent, several records were broken and the general results were generally satisfactory.

In the 100 metre free style, Tel Aviv, of Hapoel Maccabi, set a new record at 1:21.1, while in the 50 metre free style he equalled the Israel record of 1:15.0, set in 1955 by Tel Aviv. The 250 relay was won by Hapoel Maccabi in 1:57.3.

In the 100 metre backstroke, Tel Aviv, of Hapoel Maccabi, set a new record at 1:58.1, while in the 50 metre backstroke he equalled the Israel record of 1:45.0, set in 1955 by Tel Aviv. The 250 relay was won by Hapoel Maccabi in 1:57.3.

Acro Naval Cadets Win Regatta

HAIFA, Saturday. — Twelve large and 14 small sailing boats took part in the eight-mile race from Kibbutz Nachshon to Pigeon Island (off Haifa) yesterday. The Acro Naval Cadets won the regatta.

Some of the best Jews in Kibbutzim — B-G

HAIFA, Saturday. — Some of the best Jews are in Kibbutzim, Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion said today. He was speaking in the Knesset at today's meeting of the Central Committee of the Haifa Kibbutz Federation.

High Density of Homes Found Uneconomic

HAIFA, Saturday. — Overcrowding of new homes and attempts to pack as many dwellings as possible into a limited area do not necessarily result in reduced costs and in certain cases may even increase them, according to Mr. A. Alwey, Senior Lecturer in Civil Engineering at the Technion.

His research paper, "A Comparative Study of Housing Costs for Different Building Types and Densities," just published by the Technion, was sponsored by the Ministry of Labour and the U.S. Operations Mission.

The author studied various types of immigrant and Popular Housing projects and found that with minimum standards, savings could be effected only by increasing density up to five dwelling units a dunam. Any further increase, he found, entails no economic advantages and may even result in increased costs.

In addition, the study covered standard housing projects and other dwellings of various types. His summary also sets forth the conditions under which semi-detached and terrace houses may be more economical than two and three storey buildings.

A Technion spokesman said that in view of the present scope of housing activities in Israel and the limited means available, Mr. Alwey's findings could lead not only to greater economy of construction, but also to the avoidance of needless congestion in residential areas.



The Prize of a trip to Holland to take part in the International Walking Competition on July 27, was won on Thursday in the marching contest last week by Haim Hafez, 29, (centre) of Moshav Raahbar near Ramla. The prize was offered by the Sulistat shoe sales company.

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Mayor Opens Art Show in Beersheba

BEERSHEBA, Saturday. — An exhibition of locally produced ceramics was opened this morning at the Beersheba Museum by Mayor David Tuv-yahu. The show featured the work of Miss Nehemia Aban, an Israeli sculptor, who opened the art ceramics department in the Hara factory six months ago; Miss Feina Aban, a Tel Aviv artist, who studied in Paris, and Miss Hanna Frank, of Holland, who studied in Montreal.

Among the first purchasers were two Beduin who showed keen interest in the exhibits. Unfortunately, the general effect of the exhibition suffered from the overcrowding and arrangement of the displays.

Together with this exhibition, black-and-white paintings by Mr. Yitzhak Israeli, a 25-year-old Beduin, were also shown. The artist, a member of Kibbutz Hatzarim, drew all his subjects from the local Beduin market.

THE ISRAELI PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA

The Public is kindly requested to note the ORCHESTRA SCHEDULE for the week JUNE 10-16.

Subscription Concert No. 10

TEL AVIV, E.O.A. Open-Air Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.

Tonight, June 10 — Series 7

Monday, June 11 — Series 7

Tuesday, June 12 — Series 7

Wednesday, June 13 — Series 7

Thursday, June 14 — Series 7

Friday, June 15 — Series 7

Saturday, June 16 — Series 7

Sunday, June 17 — Series 7

Monday, June 18 — Series 7

Egypt Merges All Navigation Firms

HAIFA, Saturday. — Egypt has decreed the merging of all Egyptian navigation companies into one government-controlled agency, Minister of Industry and Commerce Mohammed Abu Nossir informed the Council of Sea Transport in Cairo on Friday.

"Al Ahram" reported that the new agency will be called the Egyptian Navigation Company and will be set up in accordance with the government policy for "economic guidance." It was said to be a further step towards stricter government control over trade and industry.

Meanwhile, Nossir arrived in Haifa yesterday on route to Milan where he will attend the inauguration of the newly formed Italo-Egyptian Chamber of Commerce.

The Arab News Agency reported that a number of foreign and missionary schools have closed down in Egypt, and that others are threatening to do so unless the Education Ministry annuls a new decree under which the 255 foreign schools must teach Islamic and Egyptian national history, as well as Arabic.

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